

January 2019

## CURRICULUM VITAE

**Ilja A. Luciak**

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### EDUCATION:

Ph.D.	Political Science, The University of Iowa, May 1987
M.A.	Political Science, The University of Iowa, December 1980
J.D.	Universität Wien, Austria, October 1980
LL.M.	Universität Wien, Austria, June 1979
Law	International Law Specialization-Doctoral Seminar, Uppsala Universitet, Sweden, September 1979-February 1980

### ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS:

Head, Anthropology Research Unit, Athens Institute for Education and Research (ATINER), 2017-2020.  
Scholar in Residence, Latinamerika-institutet, Stockholms Universitet, Sweden, 2010-2011.  
Chair, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 2002-2010.  
Professor, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 2002-present.  
Associate Professor, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1994-2002.  
Assistant Professor, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1987-1994.  
Scholar in Residence, Österreichisches Lateinamerika-Institut, Vienna, Austria, 2001-2002.  
Guest Professor, Universität Innsbruck, Austria, Summer Semester 1995, 1997, 1999, 2001 (full semester).  
Scholar in Residence, Latinamerika-institutet, Stockholms Universitet, Sweden, June 1996.  
Post-Doctoral Fellow, The Society for the Humanities, Cornell University, 1989-1990.  
Visiting Professor, Universidad Centroamericana, Managua, Nicaragua, 1984-1985.

### AWARDS AND HONORS:

2014	Invited guest at the June 1, 2014 inauguration of Salvadoran President Salvador Sánchez Cerén.
2009	Invited guest at the June 1, 2009 inauguration of Salvadoran President Mauricio Funes.
2008-2009	Excellence in Administration Award, College of Liberal Arts and Human Sciences, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
2004, 2005	Who's Who Among America's Teachers
2003-2004	Excellence in Research and Creative Scholarship Award, College of Liberal Arts and Human Sciences, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

- 2004 Fellow, Salzburg Seminar, Session on "Strengthening Democracy and Governance: Women and Political Power."
- 2003 United Nations Expert. Appointed by Secretary General Kofi Annan as one of 10 experts to the Expert Group Meeting on "Peace agreements as a means for promoting gender equality and ensuring participation of women – a framework of model provisions."
- 1996 Certificate of Teaching Excellence, College of Arts and Sciences, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
- 1993 Outstanding Professor of the Year Award, The Pi Sigma Alpha Political Science Honors Society, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
- 1993 Department of Political Science Teaching Award, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
- 1990 National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH) Summer Institute Award, "The Andean World: A Millennium of Achievements and Transformations," Cornell University
- 1989-1990 Post-doctoral Fellowship, The Society for the Humanities, Cornell University
- 1986 Isabel Demple Award, Graduate College, University of Iowa
- 1980-1982 International Tuition Fellowship, University of Iowa
- 1979-1980 International Post-Graduate Fellowship, Swedish Government
- 1975-1979 Austrian Government Fellowship

## **PUBLICATIONS:**

### **Books:**

*The Swedish Sphinx: The Rise and Fall of the Electrolux King, Axel Wenner-Gren.* (In progress; expected publication 2019).

*Gender and Democracy in Cuba* (Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida, 2007; Paperback 2009).

*After the Revolution: Gender and Democracy in El Salvador, Nicaragua, and Guatemala* (Baltimore and London: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2001).

*Después de la revolución: Igualdad de género y democracia en El Salvador, Nicaragua y Guatemala* (San Salvador: UCA editores, 2001). This book is an earlier version of *After the Revolution*.

*The Sandinista Legacy: Lessons From a Political Economy in Transition* (Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida, 1995).

### **Co-edited Book:**

*Reality and Myth: A Symposium on Axel Wenner-Gren.* Co-edited with Bertil Daneholt (Stockholm: The Wenner-Gren Foundations, 2012).

### **Book Chapters:**

"Axel Wenner-Gren's Legacy to Science." In Bertil Daneholt ed. *Wenner-Gren Center 50 Years.* (Stockholm: The Wenner-Gren Foundations, 2012).

"The Life of Axel Wenner-Gren-An Introduction." In Ilija Luciak and Bertil Daneholt eds. *Reality and Myth: A Symposium on Axel Wenner-Gren.* (Stockholm: The Wenner-Gren Foundations, 2012).

“Parliamentary Oversight of the Security Sector and Gender.” In Megan Bastick and Kristin Valasek, eds. *The Gender and Security Sector Reform Toolkit*. (Geneva: DCAF, OSCE/ODIHR, UN-INSTRAW, 2008). Translated into 12 languages.

“Joining Forces for Democratic Governance: Women’s Alliance Building for Post-war Reconstruction in Central America.” In Donna Pankhurst, ed. *Gendered Peace: Women’s Search for Post-war Justice and Reconciliation*. (New York and London: Routledge, 2008).

"Gender Equality and the Guatemalan Peace Accords: Critical Reflections." Co-authored with Cecilia Olmos. In Dyan Mazurana, Angela Raven-Roberts and Jane Parpart eds. *Gender, Conflict, and Peacekeeping: National and International Perspectives* (Boulder, CO: Rowman & Littlefield, 2005).

"Gender Equality in the Salvadoran Transition." In Jennifer Abbassi and Sheryl Lutjens eds. *Rereading Women in Latin America and the Caribbean*. (Boulder, CO: Rowman & Littlefield, 2002).

"Gender Equality, Democratization, and the Revolutionary Left in Central America: Guatemala in Comparative Context." In Victoria González and Karen Kampwirth, eds. *Radical Women in Latin America: Left and Right* (University Park: Penn State University Press, 2001).

“El Género y la Izquierda Revolucionaria: El Caso de El Salvador.” In María Luisa Tarrés, ed. *Género y Cultura en América Latina* (México: El Colegio de México, 1998).

"Democracy and Revolution in Nicaragua." In Kenneth M. Coleman and George C. Herring, eds. *Understanding the Central American Crisis: Sources of Conflict, U.S. Policy, and Options for Peace* (Wilmington, Delaware: Scholarly Resources Inc., 1991).

#### **Refereed Journal Articles:**

“Vision and Reality: Axel Wenner-Gren, Paul Fejos, and the Origins of the Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research.” *Current Anthropology*. Volume 57, Supplement 14 (October 2016).

- "Party and State in Cuba: Gender Equality in Political Decision-making." *Politics & Gender*, Volume 1, Issue 2 (2005).
- "Implementing Gender-Equality Provisions: Lessons from the Central American Peace Accords." *Critical Half*. Vol. 2, Issue 1 (2005).
- "After the Peace Accords: Gender and Democracy in Guatemala." *Austrian Journal of Development Studies* Volume XX, Number 2 (2004).
- "Women's Networking and Alliance Building in Post-War Central America." *Development* 45:1 (March 2002).
- "Democracy and its Discontents: Life in Post-conflict Central America." *Development* 43:3 (September 2000).
- "Centroamérica: Igualdad de género y democratización? Un diálogo necesario." *Malabares-Revista centroamericana de La Corriente*, Número VIII (Marzo 2000).
- "Reproductive Health, Empowerment, and Population Policy: Voices from El Salvador." *Development* 42:1 (March 1999). Co-authored with Ana Francis Góngora. Special issue published in English, Spanish, Italian, French, Urdu and Swahili.
- "Gender Equality in the Salvadoran Transition." *Latin American Perspectives* Volume 26, Number 2, (March 1999).
- "Mujeres en Transición-Izquierda revolucionaria, igualdad de género y democratización: una comparación entre El Salvador y Nicaragua." *Estudios Centroamericanos* Año LIII, 597-598 (Julio-Agosto 1998). Published previously in *Pensamiento Propio*.
- Izquierda revolucionaria, igualdad de género y democratización: una comparación entre El Salvador y Nicaragua." - "The Revolutionary Left, Gender Equality, and Democratization: A Comparison of El Salvador and Nicaragua," *Pensamiento Propio* Año 3, Enero-Abril, (1998); published simultaneously in Spanish and English.
- "Gender Equality and Electoral Politics on the Left: A Comparison of El Salvador and Nicaragua," *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* Volume 40, Number 1 (Spring 1998).
- "Die Aktuelle Lage in Nicaragua: Ein Jahr nach der Wahlniederlage der Sandinisten," *International - Die Zeitschrift für Internationale Politik*, Nummer 2-3, (1991).
- "Democracy in the Nicaraguan Countryside: A Comparative Analysis of Sandinista Grass-Roots Movements," *Latin American Perspectives*, Volume 17, Number 3, (Summer 1990).
- "Participatory Development in Sandinista Nicaragua: Grass-Roots Movements and Basic Needs," *Scandinavian Journal of Development Alternatives*, Volume 7, Number 4, (December 1988).
- "Popular Democracy in the New Nicaragua: The Case of a Rural Mass Organization," *Comparative Politics*, Volume 20, Number 1, (October 1987).
- "National Unity and Popular Hegemony: The Dialectics of Sandinista Agrarian Reform Policies, 1979-1986," *Journal of Latin American Studies*, Volume 19, Part 1, (May 1987).

## Major Policy Reports:

“Gender Dimensions in War and Peace in Latin America and the Caribbean.” Consultant report prepared for the United Nations’ Office of the Special Advisor on Gender Issues and Advancement of Women (OSAGI), Project on the National Implementation of Security Council Resolution 1325 on Women, Peace and Security (March 2008). [http://secint50.un.org/womenwatch/feature/wps/Final\\_report\\_on\\_needs\\_assessment.pdf](http://secint50.un.org/womenwatch/feature/wps/Final_report_on_needs_assessment.pdf)

“Conflict and a Gendered Parliamentary Response.” Consultant report prepared for the United Nations Development Program (UNDP). Project on “Strengthening the Role of Parliaments in Crisis Prevention and Recovery.” (April 2006).

“Joining Forces for Democratic Governance: Women’s Alliance Building for Post-war Reconstruction in Central America.” United Nations Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD). (2004) Expert paper prepared for UNRISD’s 10-Year Evaluation of the Beijing Women’s Conference.

“Gender Equality and Democratization in Cuba.” Report prepared under contract ([CA/B7- 6110/2000/02](#)) for the European Commission, (October 2003).

“Gender Equality and Democratization in Central America.” Report prepared under contract ([CA/B7- 6110/2000/02](#)) for the European Commission, (January 2002).

“Gender Equality and Democratization in Central America: A Comparative Study of El Salvador, Nicaragua and Guatemala.” Report prepared for DIAKONIA-Sweden, (May 2000).

"Base Democracy in Nicaragua: The Experience of the Cooperative Peasant Stores." Report prepared under contract to the Swedish International Development Authority (Sida), (April 1990).

## Electronic Articles:

“Peace Agreements as a Means for Promoting Gender Equality and Ensuring Participation of Women: El Salvador and Guatemala,” United Nations, Division for the Advancement of Women, 2003.  
<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/egm/peace2003/documents.html>.

"Gender Equality and Democratization in Central America: A Comparative Study of El Salvador, Nicaragua and Guatemala" NEMGE, University of Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo, Brazil, 2001.  
<http://www.usp.br/nemge/participa%E7ao%20politica%20pag.htm>.

“La reacción de las mujeres líderes frente a la guerra y otros tipos de crisis.” *Liderazgo de la mujer: Teoría y Práctica.* Washington, D.C.: Inter-American Development Bank, 2000, pp.1-5.  
<http://www.iadb.org/sds/doc/ProleadLiderazgoLuciak.rtf>.

## Conference Proceedings (reviewed):

"Machismo or Women's Emancipation: A Challenge Confronting Nicaragua's Rural Sector," in Mary Jo Dudley, Linda Farthing and Ann Peters (eds.), *Women's Voices from Latin America: A Dialogue for Change Among Artists, Writers, Activists and Scholars*, Ithaca: Latin American Studies Program, Cornell University, Occasional Paper Series: Vol. 1 (April 1996).

### Other Publications:

"El Salvador vs. Seattle: For the poor, disasters are worse." Editorial, *Roanoke Times*, March 11, 2001.

"Nicaragua: The Threat of a Good Example," *New River Free Press*, Volume 5, No. 12, (January 1988).

"Popular Hegemony and National Unity: The Dialectics of Sandinista Agrarian Reform Policies, 1979-1986," *LASA Forum*, Volume 8, Number 4, (Winter 1987). This article is an abbreviated version of the one in the *Journal of Latin American Studies*.

"Popular Power in Post-Revolutionary Nicaragua: Institutionalization in the Rural Sector," *Occasional Paper Series*, Laboratory for Political Research, University of Iowa, Report #32, (August 1986).

### Book Reviews:

Julie Shayne, *The Revolution Question: Feminisms in El Salvador, Chile, and Cuba*. In *Politics and Gender*. Volume 1, Issue 1 (2005).

Karen Kampwirth, *Feminism and the Legacy of Revolution: Nicaragua, El Salvador, Chiapas*. In *Politics and Gender*. Volume 1, Issue 1 (2005).

Laura J. Enríquez, *Agrarian Reform and Class Consciousness in Nicaragua*. In *Journal of Latin American Studies*, Volume 31 (1999).

Roger N. Lancaster, *Thanks to God and the Revolution: Popular Religion and Class Consciousness in the New Nicaragua*. In *American Political Science Review*, Volume 84, Number 2 (June 1990).

### INVITED LECTURES:

#### International:

A Swedish Legacy: The 1940-1941 Wenner-Gren Scientific Expedition to Hispanic America," Latinamerika Institutet, Stockholm Universitetet, June 13, 2013.

Keynote speaker, "The Philanthropist Axel Wenner-Gren," on occasion of the 50. Anniversary Celebration of the Stockholm Wenner-Gren Foundations, Wenner-Gren Center, Stockholm, October 25, 2012.

"The Life of Axel Wenner-Gren," Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research, Häringe Castle, Sweden, June 5, 2012.

"Axel Wenner-Gren: Reality and Myth," Presentation to the Executive Board, Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research, New York, November 4, 2011.

"Axel Wenner-Gren: Reality and Myth," Presentation to the Resident Scientists, Wenner-Gren Apartments, Wenner-Gren Center, Stockholm, October and December 2011.

"Gender and Democracy in Cuba," Latinamerika Institutet, Stockholm Universitetet, November 8, 2010.

"Zukunft und Perspektiven für Kuba" Österreichisches Institut für Internationale Politik, Vienna, Austria, June 28, 2007.

“Gender & Peacebuilding: Frauen und Geschlechterverhältnisse in Post-Conflict Situationen,” Presentation of the *Journal für Entwicklungspolitik*, Vienna, Austria, November 11, 2004.

“Gender und Politisches System in Kuba,” Institut für Politikwissenschaft, Universität Wien, Vienna, Austria, November 8, 2004.

"Gender Equality and Democratization in Central America: A Comparative Study of El Salvador, Nicaragua and Guatemala" University of Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo, Brazil, March 7, 2001.

Seminar on "Gender Equality and Democratization in Central America: Preliminary Findings," DIAKONIA, San Salvador, El Salvador, June 3, 1998.

Seminar on "Gender Equality and Democratization in Central America: A Comparative Study of Guatemala, El Salvador and Nicaragua," DIAKONIA, San Salvador, El Salvador, March 18, 1997.

Seminar on "Gender Equality, Democratization and Development in Central America: The Case of El Salvador," Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency (Sida), Stockholm, Sweden, June 26, 1996.

"Gender Equality, Democratization and Development in Central America: The Case of El Salvador," Latinamerika Institutet, Stockholm University, Sweden, June 19, 1996.

"Das Vermächtnis der Sandinistischen Revolution in Nicaragua," Österreichisches Lateinamerika - Institut, Vienna, Austria, June 27, 1995.

"Probleme demokratischer Konsolidierung in Nicaragua," Institute for Advanced Studies, Vienna, Austria, June 27, 1995.

"Kooperative Entwicklungspolitik in Nicaragua: Eine Analyse von 10 Jahren Sandinismus," Österreichisches Lateinamerika-Institut, Vienna, Austria, June 26, 1991.

"Die Aktuelle Lage in Nicaragua," Austrian Institute for International Affairs, Laxenburg, Austria, November 16, 1990.

"Amerikas Außenpolitik in Zentralamerika," Universität Innsbruck, Innsbruck, Austria, May 30, 1989.

"Grass-roots Movements in Sandinista Nicaragua," Göteborgs Universitet, Göteborg, Sweden, May 16, 1989.

"USA:s Utrikespolitik i Centralamerika," 6th Central America Conference, Uppsala, Sweden, May 10, 1989.

### **National:**

*Gender and Democracy in Cuba*, Inter-American Foundation and Florida International University, Washington, D.C., May 21, 2010.

"Gender and Democracy in Cuba," Radford University, Radford, September 14, 2005.

“10 years after the United Nations Women’s Conference in Beijing: Politics and Gender in Central America and Cuba,” Hollins University, Roanoke, April 20, 2005.

"Gender and Democratization: A Central American Perspective," Latin American Studies Program, Radford University, Radford, February 7, 2000.

"Confronting Peace: Women in the Salvadoran Peace Process," Honors Program, Radford University, Radford, April 15, 1996.

"The Prospects for Democratization in Nicaragua," United States Military Academy at WestPoint, April 15, 1993.

"The Current Crisis in El Salvador," Le Moyne College, Syracuse, March 15, 1990.

"The Nicaraguan Model of Popular Democracy," University of California, Irvine, April 29, 1986.

"The Sandinista Revolution and the Poor: Basic Human Needs and Political Participation in the New Nicaragua," University of Iowa, Iowa City, October 16, 1985.

**More than 70 lectures to non-profit organizations.**

#### **CONFERENCE ORGANIZER:**

4th International Conference on Anthropology, Athens Institute for Education and Research (ATINER), Athens, Greece, June 17-19, 2018.

3<sup>rd</sup> International Conference on Anthropology, Athens Institute for Education and Research (ATINER), Athens, Greece, June 10-12, 2017.

Co-organizer with Irelys Alencar F. Barreira (Brasil), and Paulo Henrique Martins (Brasil), "Perspectivas de América Latina: Conocimiento Transversal y Pos-Colonial," Pre-Conference, Third ISA Forum of Sociology - International Sociological Association, Universität Wien, July 9, 2016.

"Reality and Myth: A Symposium on Axel Wenner-Gren." This meeting brought together academics and Wenner-Gren associates to discuss the political, economic and social legacy of Axel Wenner-Gren. Stockholm, May 30-31, 2012. Sponsored by the Wenner-Gren Foundations-Sweden. Co-convener Bertil Daneholt, Scientific Secretary, Wenner-Gren Foundations, Sweden.

"Gender Equality and Democratization in Nicaragua." This conference brought together members of parliament, directors of women's organizations, academics, as well as directors of donor agencies, to assess the current status of gender equality in the region and to design strategies for the future, Managua, December 4, 2001. Sponsored by the European Commission.

"Gender Equality and Democratization in Guatemala." This conference brought together members of parliament, directors of women's organizations, academics, as well as directors of donor agencies, to assess the current status of gender equality in the region and to design strategies for the future, Guatemala City, November 29, 2001. Sponsored by the European Commission.

"Gender Equality and Democratization in El Salvador." This conference brought together members of parliament, directors of women's organizations, academics, as well as directors of donor agencies, to assess the current status of gender equality in the region and to design strategies for the future, San Salvador, July 17, 2001. Sponsored by the European Commission.

Co-organizer, Facilitator and Rapporteur for the Meeting "Gender and Democratic Governance:

Strengthening Women's Contributions to Post-conflict Reconstruction Processes and to the Regional Peace and Security Agenda in Central America (Nicaragua, El Salvador, Guatemala), Colombia and Peru." Meeting sponsored by UNIFEM, New York, UNIFEM Headquarters, May 19, 2000.

"Gender Equality and Democratization in Central America and Cuba: A Dialogue between Protagonists, Academics and Donors." The conference brought together members of parliament, directors of women's organizations, academics, as well as directors of donor agencies, to assess the current status of gender equality in the region and to design strategies for the future. Hotel Roanoke, Roanoke, Virginia, October 23-26, 1999. Sponsored by Virginia Tech.

"Gender Equity in El Salvador for the Women of the New Millennium-Equidad de Género en El Salvador por las Mujeres del Nuevo Milenio." Virginia Tech-Universidad Nacional de El Salvador. This conference brought a group of Virginia Tech faculty to the National University of El Salvador for a series of talks, lectures and performance activities on gender equality. San Salvador, El Salvador, June, 2-6, 1998. Sponsored by Virginia Tech, the Universidad Nacional de El Salvador, and DIAKONIA-Sweden.

"Training Program for Administrators and Faculty from the National University of El Salvador." This week-long meeting comprised a series of training sessions on Strategic Planning. Blacksburg, Virginia, June 1994. Sponsored by the USAID Caribbean and Latin American Scholarship Program.

#### **UNITED NATIONS EXPERT MEETINGS:**

Invited Participant, "Indicators for Monitoring 1325 and 1820." Organized by the Forum for Women and Development (FOKUS) and the United Nations Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women (INSTRAW), Oslo, Norway, November 10-13, 2009.

"Gender Dimensions in War and Peace in Latin America and the Caribbean." Presented at the High-Level Policy Dialogue on "National Implementation of the Security Council Resolution 1325 on Women, Peace and Security in Latin America and the Caribbean," Hosted by the Office of the Special Advisor on Gender Issues and Advancement of Women (OSAGI) and the United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America (ECLAC) Santiago, Chile, November 19-21, 2007.

"Parliamentary Oversight of the Security Sector and Gender." Presented at the Gender and Security Sector Reform Expert Workshop. Organized by the Geneva Centre for the Control of Armed Forces in collaboration with the Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights-Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe and the United Nations Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women (INSTRAW), Geneva, Switzerland, August 15-17, 2007.

"Conflict and a Gendered Parliamentary Response," presented at the International Conference, "Parliaments, Crisis Prevention and Recovery." Hosted by the United Nations Development Program and the Government and Chamber of Representatives of Belgium, Brussels, Belgium, April 19-21, 2006.

"Joining Forces for Democratic Governance: Women's Alliance-Building for Post-war Reconstruction in Central America," presented at the Seminar "Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World," organized by the Swedish International Development Authority (Sida) and the United Nations Institute for Research and Social Development (UNRISD), Stockholm, Sweden, October 14, 2005.

Appointed Expert and Rapporteur, Expert Group Meeting on "Peace agreements as a means for promoting gender equality and ensuring participation of women – a framework of model provisions," Ottawa, Canada, November 10-13, 2003.

“Gender Equality and the Central American Peace Accords: The Cases of El Salvador and Guatemala,” presented at the meeting on “Peace agreements as a means for promoting gender equality and ensuring participation of women – a framework of model provisions,” Ottawa, Canada, November 10-13, 2003.

## **CONFERENCE PAPERS:**

### **International:**

“The Impact of U.S. Hegemony in Latin America: The 1942 Blacklisting of Swedish Business Tycoon Axel Wenner-Gren, in the U.S., Mexico, and Peru,” 4th International Conference on Anthropology, Athens Institute for Education and Research (ATINER), Athens, Greece, June 17-19, 2018.

“Theorie and Praxis in the Salvadoran Transition,” presented as part of the Pre-Conference “Perspectivas de América Latina: Conocimiento Transversal y Pos-Colonial,” Third ISA Forum of Sociology - International Sociological Association, Universität Wien, July 9, 2016.

“Security, Inequality and Gender in El Salvador, 14th Annual International Conference on Politics, organized by The Politics & International Affairs Research Unit of ATINER, Athens, Greece, June 13-16, 2016.

Wenner-Gren Scientific Expedition to Hispanic America und Hugo Chavez’s ALBA Projekt: Exogene und Endogene Ansätze zur Schaffung von Befreiungsräumen,” Annual Meeting of the Austrian Association of Latin Americanists, Strobl, Austria, May 24-26, 2014.

“The 2012 Salvadoran Parliamentary Elections: A Gender Perspective.” Presented at the 54<sup>th</sup> International Congress of Americanists 2012, Vienna, Austria, July 15-20, 2012.

“The Political Ambitions of Axel Wenner-Gren.” Presented at the Wenner-Gren International Symposium, The Wenner-Gren Center, Stockholm, Sweden. May 30-31, 2012.

“Life with Axel and Marguerite Wenner-Gren.” Presented on behalf of Armand Brunel (97) who could not appear or write his presentation personally due to his frail health. The presentation I gave is based on 5 hours of taped oral history. The Wenner-Gren Center, Stockholm, Sweden. May 30-31, 2012.

“The National Implementation of Security Council Resolution 1325 in Latin America: The Role of Social Movements in Nicaragua and El Salvador,” presented at the XVII World Congress of Sociology, Gothenburg, Sweden, July 11-17, 2010.

“The National Implementation of Security Council Resolution 1325 in Latin America: Key Areas of Concern,” presented at the Joint International Meeting of the International Studies Association and the Brazilian International Relations Association, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, July 20-24, 2009.

“The Impending Transition: Gender and Democracy in Cuba,” presented at the 49<sup>th</sup> Annual Convention of the International Studies Association, San Francisco, CA, March 26-29, 2008.

“Parliamentary Oversight of the Security Sector and Gender,” presented at the 49<sup>th</sup> Annual Convention of the International Studies Association, San Francisco, CA, March 26-29, 2008.

“Gender and Democracy in Cuba,” presented at the 52nd International Congress of Americanists, Sevilla, Spain, July 17-21, 2006.

“Joining Forces for Democratic Governance: Women’s Alliance-Building for Post-war Reconstruction in Central America,” presented at the 2005 Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Honolulu,

Hawaii, February 27 – March 5, 2005.

“Gender and Democracy in Cuba,” presented at the Symposium “Cuba Today: Continuity and Change since the Período Especial,” City University of New York, The Cuba Project/Bildner Center, October 4-5, 2004.

“Gender Equality and Democratization in Cuba,” presented at the 5<sup>th</sup> International Conference, “Women in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century,” Havana, Cuba, November 17-21, 2003.

“Gender and Democracy in Cuba: Western and Cuban Perspectives,” presented at the international conference “The Unifying Aspects of Culture,” Vienna, Austria, November 7-9, 2003.

“Non-violent transformation in Cuba,” presented at the Scholars’ and Experts’ Meeting, Women Waging Peace Policy Commission, Cambridge, MA, November 6-7, 2002. *Invited presentation*

“Derechos reproductivos y la violencia contra la mujer: El caso de la izquierda en América Central,” presented at the “SID UNFPA Latin American and the Caribbean Regional Dialogue on Reproductive Rights, Violence against Women: Boys and Men’s Roles and Responsibilities,” Society for International Development (SID), Rio de Janeiro, Brasil, May 3-4, 2002. *Invited presentation.*

“After the Revolution: Gender and Democracy in El Salvador, Nicaragua, and Guatemala,” presented at the XXIII International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Washington, D.C., September 5-8, 2001.

“Mujeres lideres responden a la guerra y a otras crisis,” presented at the meeting “El liderazgo de la mujer: Teoría y práctica,” Programa de apoyo al Liderazgo de la Mujer y la Representación de la Mujer del Banco Interamericano de Desarrollo (BID), Cancun, Mexico, August 28-30, 2000. *Invited presentation.*

“Gender Equality and Democratization in Central America,” presented at the XXII International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Miami, FL, March 16-18, 2000.

“Igualdad de Género y Democratización en Centro América: Un estudio comparativo de Guatemala, Nicaragua y El Salvador,” presented at the III International Workshop: Women on the Threshold of the XXI Century, Havana, Cuba, October 25-29, 1999. *Invited presentation.*

“Gender Equality and Democratization in Guatemala: An Analysis of the *Unidad Revolucionaria Nacional Guatemalteca*,” presented at the XXI International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Chicago, IL, September 24-26, 1998.

“Igualdad de Género y Desarrollo en Centro América: El Caso de los Partidos Políticos,” presented at the Virginia Tech-Universidad Nacional de El Salvador Conference, San Salvador, El Salvador, June, 2-6, 1998. *Invited presentation*

“Gender and Democratization in Central America,” presented at the 49<sup>th</sup> International Congress of Americanists, Quito, Ecuador, July 7-11, 1997. *Invited presentation*

“Reproductive Health, Empowerment, and Population Policy: The Case of El Salvador,” presented at the 22<sup>nd</sup> World Conference of the Society for International Development, Santiago de Compostela, Spain, May 20-24, 1997. *Invited presentation*

“Women and Electoral Politics on the Left: A Comparison of El Salvador and Nicaragua,” presented at the XX International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Guadalajara, México, April 17-19, 1997.

"Women Confronting Peace: The Case of El Salvador," presented at A World in Transition: Feminist Perspectives on International Relations - an Interdisciplinary Conference, Lund University, Sweden, June 14-16, 1996. *Invited presentation*

"The Role of Gender within the Revolutionary Left: The Salvadoran Case," presented at the 37th Annual Convention of the International Studies Association, San Diego, CA, April 16-20, 1996.

"Women in the Transition: The Case of the Female FMLN Combatants in El Salvador," presented at the XIX International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Washington, D.C., September 28-30, 1995.

"Winning the Peace in El Salvador: The FMLN's Transition from Guerrilla Movement to Political Party," presented at the 48th International Congress of Americanists, Stockholm/Uppsala, Sweden, July 4-9, 1994. *Invited presentation*

"The Political Economy of Peace: A Comparative Study of El Salvador and Nicaragua," presented at the XVIII International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Atlanta, Georgia, March 10-12, 1994.

"The Struggle Goes On: Female Peasants in the Nicaraguan Transition," presented at the 1993 Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Acapulco, Mexico, March 23-27, 1993.

"The Political Economy of National Reconciliation: Nicaraguan Contras, Compas and Peasants in a Quest for Peace and Land," presented at the XVII International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Los Angeles, September 24-26, 1992.

"The Political Economy of Post-Revolutionary Societies," presented at the 1992 Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Atlanta, Georgia, March 31-April 4, 1992.

"Zur Politischen Ökonomie des Umbruchs: Theoretische Überlegungen," presented at the 1992 Meeting of the Austrian Political Science Association, Vienna, Austria, May 7-9, 1992. *Invited presentation*

"Swedish Aid to Revolutionary Nicaragua: The Experience of the Cooperative Farmer Stores," presented at the 1990 Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Washington, D.C., April 10-14, 1990.

"Democracy in the Nicaraguan Countryside: A Comparative Analysis of Sandinista Grass-Roots Movements," presented at the 1989 Meeting of the Canadian Association of Latin American and Caribbean Studies (CALACS), Ottawa, Canada, October 5-7, 1989. *Invited presentation*

"The Impact of Swedish Development Aid in the Nicaraguan Transition Toward Democracy," presented at the Nordic Seminar on Interregional Relations (Nordic Countries - SADCC, Nordic Countries - Central America/the Caribbean), Oslo, Norway, November 18-20, 1988. *Invited presentation*

"Democracy Revisited: The Case of Nicaragua," presented at the 8th Nordic Research Conference on Latin America, Stockholm, Sweden, July 1-3, 1988. *Invited presentation*

"Grass-roots Movements in Nicaragua: A Comparative Study of the Rural Workers (ATC) and Small Farmers (UNAG) Associations," presented at the 1988 International Meeting of the Latin American Studies Association, New Orleans, March 17-19, 1988.

**National:**

"Latin American Guerrilla Movements: Domestic Implications," re-presented at the Research Symposium, Virginia Tech's College of Architecture and Urban Studies, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, VA, February 26, 2004.

"Latin American Guerrilla Movements: Domestic Implications," presented at the First Research Summit, Virginia Institute for Defense and Homeland Security, Washington, D.C., June 25, 2003, *Invited presentation*.

"Gender and Democratization in El Salvador," presented at the 1996 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA, August 29-September 1, 1996.

"Reconciliation in El Salvador and Nicaragua: A Comparative Study," presented at the 1994 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, New York, September 1-4, 1994.

"Women's Emancipation in Post-Revolutionary Nicaragua," presented at the 1990 Annual Meeting of the Pacific Coast Council on Latin American Studies (PCCLAS), San Francisco, California, October 25-28, 1990.

"Machismo or Women's Emancipation: A Challenge Confronting Nicaragua's Rural Sector," presented at the Conference, "Women's Voices in Revolutionary Latin America," Cornell University, April 6-7, 1990. *Invited presentation*

"Base Democracy in Nicaragua: The ECODEPA Project," presented at the 1988 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, Georgia, November 3-5, 1988.

"The Political Economy of Transition: The Case of Nicaragua," presented at the 1988 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., September 1-4, 1988.

"Participatory Development in Sandinista Nicaragua: Grass-roots Movements and Basic Needs," presented at the 1987 Meeting of the Mid-West Association for Latin American Studies, De Paul University, Chicago, November 6-7, 1987. *Invited presentation*

"The Sandinista Model of Popular Democracy," presented at the Annual Meeting of the Caucus for a New Political Science, held in conjunction with the 1987 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois, September 3-6, 1987.

"Popular Power in Post-Revolutionary Nicaragua: Institutionalization in the Rural Sector," presented at the 1986 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., August 28-31, 1986.

"Popular Democracy in the New Nicaragua: The National Union of Farmers and Ranchers (UNAG)," presented at the 28th Annual Conference of the Western Social Science Association, Reno, Nevada, April 23-26, 1986.

**OTHER CONFERENCE PARTICIPATION:****International:**

Invited Participant," 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting of the European Scientific Diasporas in North America," (Office of Science and Technology (OSTA), Washington, D.C., Embassy of Slovakia, December 5-6, 2016.

Invited Observer, XX Annual CAF Conference, Sponsored by Development Bank of Latin America (CAF) and Inter-American Dialogue, Washington, DC, September 3-4, 2016.

Invited Observer, XIX Annual CAF Conference, Sponsored by Development Bank of Latin America (CAF) and Inter-American Dialogue, Washington, DC, September 3-4, 2015.

Invited Observer, “Prevención del la Violencia desde los Gobiernos Locales; Foro de Alcaldesas y Alcaldes,” San Salvador, El Salvador 19-20, 2014.

Invited Observer, “Taller Internacional sobre el Canal Interoceánico por Nicaragua,” Universidad Centroamericana, Managua, Nicaragua, Noviembre 10-11, 2014.

Invited Observer, XVIII Annual CAF Conference, Sponsored by Development Bank of Latin America (CAF) and Inter-American Dialogue, Washington, DC, September 3-4, 2014.

Invited Observer, XVII Annual CAF Conference, Sponsored by Development Bank of Latin America (CAF) and Inter-American Dialogue, Washington, DC, September 3-4, 2013.

Co-chair for the panel, “Social Movements and the Future: Protest and Outcomes,” XVII World Congress of Sociology, Gothenburg, Sweden, July 11-17, 2010.

Invited Participant, “Las Relaciones Partido-Gobierno desde la Perspectiva de Género,” Frente Farabundo Martí Para la Liberación Nacional, San Salvador, El Salvador, May 31, 2009.

Invited Participant, “La Nueva Etapa del la Integración Latinoamericana y Caribeña,” XIII Encuentro del Foro de São Paulo, San Salvador, El Salvador, January 12-16, 2007.

Participant, 3-Länder Tagung “Politik und Persönlichkeit,” ÖGPW-SVPW-DVPW, Universität Wien, Vienna, Austria, November 30-December 2, 2006.

Invited Participant, “Knowledge Network of Women in Politics Consultative Session,” National Democratic Institute for International Affairs (NDI), United Nations Development Program (UNDP), United Nations Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM) and International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (IDEA), New York, March 3, 2006.

Invited Observer, “Gender Equality: Making a Difference through Parliament,” Inter-Parliamentarian Union/United Nations Division for the Advancement of Women, on Occasion of the 50<sup>th</sup> Session of the Commission of the Status of Women, New York, March 1, 2006.

Invited Observer, “Gender Equality on the Legislative Agenda: The Role of Women Presiding over Parliaments,” Inter-Parliamentarian Union, on Occasion of the 50<sup>th</sup> Session of the Commission of the Status of Women, New York, February 27, 2006.

Invited Observer, “Implementing the Convention of the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women: The Role of Parliaments and their Members,” Inter-Parliamentarian Union/United Nations Division for the Advancement of Women, Geneva, Switzerland, October 20, 2005.

Invited Observer, 113<sup>th</sup> Assembly of Inter-Parliamentarian Union, Geneva, Switzerland, October 17- 19, 2005.

Invited Participant, “Los Partidos Políticos y los Procesos de Integración de los Pueblos,” Foro de São Paulo, San Salvador, El Salvador, October 6-8, 2005.

Invited Participant, "Strengthening the Role of Parliaments in Conflict and Post-conflict Situations, United Nations Development Program/Inter-Parliamentarian Union, Geneva, Switzerland, July 20-22, 2005.

Participant, 22. Internationale Sommerakademie, Österreichisches Studienzentrum für Frieden und Konfliktlösung, Burg Schlaining, Austria, July 10-15, 2005.

Discussant for Panel: "Identities, Representation, and Political Power: Comparative Perspectives on Gender and Ethnicity in Latin American Democracies," XXV International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Las Vegas, NV, October 7-9, 2004.

Appointed Fellow to the Salzburg Seminar, Session on "Strengthening Democracy and Governance: Women and Political Power," Schloss Leopoldskron, Salzburg, Austria, April 26 -May 3, 2004.

Invited Participant, Workshop on "Gender Equity in Peacebuilding and Post-conflict Transitions," International Development Research Center (IDRC), Ottawa, Canada, November 25-26, 2002.

Invited Participant-Facilitator, Fourth Annual "Women Waging Peace Policy Day", John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, November 8, 2002.

Invited Participant, "Gender and Research," European Commission, Brussels, Belgium, November 8-9, 2001.

Participant in the Special Session of the United Nations General Assembly "World Summit for Social Development and beyond: achieving social development for all in a globalizing world," Geneva, Switzerland, June 26-30, 2000.

Invited Participant-Facilitator, SID Briefings on "Institutional Responses to Globalization," Society for International Development (SID), Geneva, Switzerland, June 26-30, 2000.

Co-organizer, Facilitator and Rapporteur for the Meeting on "Gender and Democratic Governance: Strengthening Women's Contributions to Post-conflict Reconstruction Processes and to the Regional Peace and Security Agenda in Central America (Nicaragua, El Salvador, Guatemala), Colombia and Peru." Meeting sponsored by UNIFEM, New York, UNIFEM Headquarters, May 19, 2000.

Co-organizer, Chair and Discussant for the Panel "Género y Gobernabilidad," XXII International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Miami, FL, March 16-18, 2000.

Invited Participant-Rapporteur, Seminar/Workshop on "Reproductive Health and Rights in Context: Five Years after the Cairo Conference on Population and Development," Society for International Development (SID), The Hague, Netherlands, February 5, 1999.

Invited Participant, Consultations on "Reproductive Health, Empowerment, and Population Policy," Society for International Development (SID), The Hague, Netherlands, February 6-7, 1999.

Invited Participant, Consultations on "Reproductive Health, Empowerment, and Population Policy," Society for International Development (SID), Rome, Italy, April 18-22, 1998.

Invited Participant, Seminario Latinoamericano, "Estudios e Investigación sobre Mujer y Género en América Latina y El Caribe," Managua, Nicaragua, January 29-31, 1997.

Invited Participant, "1996 Democracy Forum," International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (IDEA), Stockholm, Sweden, June 12-14, 1996.

Co-Chair for the Panel: "Revolutionary Movements and Post-Revolutionary Societies in the Third World," 1990 Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Washington, D.C., April 10- 14, 1990.

Co-Organizer for the Panel: "The Peasantry and Transition in Central America," XV International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, San Juan, Puerto Rico, September 21-23, 1989, meeting canceled.

Invited Participant, Simposio Internacional, "Democracia y Revolución," Managua, Nicaragua, July 16-18, 1989.

Invited Participant, International Seminar, "Cuba - 30 Years of Revolution," Latinamerika-institutet, Stockholm, Stockholms Universitet, Sweden, May 22-23, 1989.

Invited Participant, Latin American Congress on Anti-imperialist Thought, Managua, February 18-21, 1985.

### **National:**

Chair for the Panel, "Intersections of Music and Politics," First International Symposium on Latin American Music, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, February 22-23, 2013.

Participant, APSA 2009 Conference for Chairs, "After the Economic Crash: Leading the Discipline in a Time of Transformation," 105th Annual Meeting, American Political Science Association, Toronto, Canada, September 3-6, 2009.

Participant, APSA 2008 Conference for Chairs, "Interdisciplinarity," 104th Annual Meeting, American Political Science Association, Boston, MA, August 27-31, 2008.

Participant, APSA 2007 Conference for Chairs, "Development at a Departmental Level," 103<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting, American Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, August 30-September 2, 2007.

Participant, APSA 2004 Conference for Chairs, "Strategizing in an Era of Resource Constraints," 100<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, American Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, September 2-5, 2004.

Participant, APSA 2003 Conference for Chairs, "Family-Friendly Policies and Controversies," 99<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, PA, August 28-31, 2003.

Chair and Discussant for the Panel: "The New Politics of the Left in Latin America," 1995 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois, April 6-8, 1995.

Discussant for the Panel: "Health and Social Services in Nicaragua," 1989 Annual Meeting of the Pacific Coast Council on Latin American Studies (PCCLAS), Sacramento, California, October 26-29, 1989.

Chair and Discussant for Panel: "The Politics of Nicaragua," sponsored by the North American Society for Social Philosophy, 1988 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., September 1-4, 1988.

Chair and Discussant for Panel: "Peasant-State Relations: Agriculture and Agrarian Reform," 1987 Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois, April 8-11, 1987.

### **OUTREACH:**

Workshop on "Gender Equality and Democratization in Central America" at the National University of El

Salvador, San Salvador, El Salvador, June 2-6, 1998.

**TEACHING FIELDS:**

Comparative Politics, Latin American Politics, Theories of Development, Gender and Democratization, Violent Political Change.

**RESEARCH INTERESTS:**

Revolution, Gender Equality and Democratization, Reproductive Health, Development Theory, Grass-roots Movements, Socialist Theory.

**RESEARCH EXPERIENCE:**

Field Research in Austria, July 2012, July 2013, January-July 2015, Summer 2016.

Field Research in Nicaragua, October 1984-July 1985, December 1985-February 1986, July-August 1988, July-August 1989, November-December 1989, June-July 1992, August 1993, January 1996, January-February 1997, November 1997, June 1998, February 2001, December 2001, March 2007, July 2009, November 2014.

Field Research in Guatemala, June 1989, July 1993, February 1997, April 1997, November 1997, March 1999, May 2001, July 2001, November 2001.

Field Research in El Salvador, June 1988, July-August 1993, March 1994, April-May 1995, December 1995, February 1996, April 1996, February 1997, March 1997, November 1997, June 1998, March 1999, March 2000, February 2001, July 2001, March 2004, October 2005, January 2007, May 2009, July 2009, March 2012, February 2014, May-June 2014, November 2014. March 2018.

Field Research in Cuba, February 1998, July 1999, October 1999, November 2000, February 2002, June 2002, November 2002, March 2003, November 2003, March 2009, January 2010.

Field Research in Mexico, May 2008, December 2010, March 2011, October 2011, March 2016.

Field Research in Costa Rica and Panama, October-November 1984.

Field Research in Peru, May 2011.

Field Research in Colombia, June 1982.

Field Research in Sweden, March 2010; July 2010-January 2012; May-August 2012, October 2012, June 2013.

Research Consultant, Institut für Empirische Sozialforschung (IFES), Vienna, Austria, Summer 1981.

**INVITED ELECTION OBSERVER:**

2018 Salvadoran Legislative Elections, 2014 Salvadoran Presidential Elections, 2012 Salvadoran Legislative

Elections, 2004 Salvadoran Legislative Elections, 2000 Salvadoran Legislative Elections, 1999 Salvadoran Presidential Elections; 1997 Salvadoran Legislative Elections, 1984 Nicaraguan General Election.

## **GRANTS:**

### **External Sponsors:**

2011-2012	“The Politics of Axel Wenner-Gren,” Wenner-Gren Stiftelserna, Stockholm, Sweden (425,000 Swedish Crowns)
2011-2012	“The Politics of Axel Wenner-Gren,” Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research, New York, (\$26,668)
2009-2011	“The Politics of Axel Wenner-Gren,” Wenner-Gren Stiftelserna, Stockholm, Sweden (290,000 Swedish Crowns)
2009-2011	“The Politics of Axel Wenner-Gren,” Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research, New York, (\$18,650)
2000-2003	"Gender Equality and Democratization in Central America and Cuba," European Commission (Euro 157,867)
1996-2000	"Gender Equality and Democratization in Central America: A Comparative Study of Guatemala, El Salvador and Nicaragua," DIAKONIA-Sweden (\$30,596)
1996-1999	"Reproductive Health, Empowerment and Population Policy," United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), co-principal investigator (\$256,000)
1998	"Gender Equity in El Salvador for the Women of the New Millennium," DIAKONIA-Sweden (\$1,400)
1996-1997	“The Challenge of Peace: Women in the Salvadoran Peace Accords,” Church of Sweden AID (\$3,250)
1996	Travel Grant from the International Studies Association to present a paper at the 1996 Annual Meeting, (\$300)
1995-1996	“The Challenge of Peace: Women in the Salvadoran Peace Accords,” Church of Sweden AID (\$19,000)
1994	USAID Caribbean and Latin American Scholarship Program, Training Program for Administrators and Faculty from the National University of El Salvador (\$16,777)
1983	Travel Grant Recipient, American Political Science Association (\$250)

### **Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University:**

2018	International Conference Travel Grant, Virginia Tech Foundation, to present a paper at the 4 <sup>th</sup> Annual International Conference on Anthropology, Athens, Greece, June 18-21, 2018. (\$1,500)
2016	International Conference Travel Grant, Virginia Tech Foundation, to present a paper at the 14 <sup>th</sup> Annual International Conference on Politics, organized by The Politics & International Affairs Research Unit of ATINER, Athens, Greece, June 13-16, 2016. (\$1,500)
2013	International Conference Travel Grant, Virginia Tech Foundation, to present a paper at the Meetings of the Austrian Latin American Studies Association, Strobl, Austria, May 26-28, 2013. (\$1,800)
2010	International Conference Travel Grant, Virginia Tech Foundation, to present a paper at the XVII World Congress of Sociology, Gothenburg, Sweden, July 11-17, 2010. (\$1,800)
2009	International Conference Travel Grant, Virginia Tech Foundation, to present a paper at the Joint Meeting of the International Studies and the Brazilian Studies Associations, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, July 22-24, 2009. (\$1,500)
2009	Office of International Affairs (OIA) and Office of International Research,

- Education, and Outreach (OIREd) Small Grant Award, Project on “The Implementation of U.N. Security Council Resolution 1325: The Case of Nicaragua.” (\$1,771)
- 2009 Jerome Niles Dean’s Faculty Research Award, College of Liberal Arts and Human Sciences, Project on “The Implementation of U.N. Security Council Resolution 1325: The Case of Nicaragua.” (\$3,000)
- 2006 International Conference Travel Grant, Virginia Tech Foundation, to present a paper at the 52nd International Congress of Americanists, Sevilla, Spain, July 17-21, 2006. (\$1,300)
- 2003 International Conference Travel Grant, Virginia Tech Foundation, to present a paper at the 5<sup>th</sup> International Conference, “Women in the 21th Century,” Havana, Cuba, November 17-21, 2003. (\$1,300)
- 2003 International Conference Travel Grant, Virginia Tech Foundation, to discuss funding opportunities with representatives of the European Commission in Brussels (\$1,300)
- 2000 International Conference Travel Supplemental Grant, Virginia Tech Foundation, to present a paper at the conference “Women, Social Movements, and Democracy,” University of Sao Paulo, and to discuss collaborative project with colleagues in Rio de Janeiro, March 6-13, 2001 (\$1,300)
- 1999 International Conference Travel Supplemental Grant, Virginia Tech Foundation to present a paper at the III International Workshop: Women on the Threshold of the XXI Century, Havana, Cuba, October 25-29, 1999 (\$1,800)
- 1999 MILLENNIUM Grant, College of Arts and Sciences and Office of the Provost, to observe elections in Guatemala and El Salvador and prepare a second conference on Gender Equality and Democratization in Central America and Cuba (\$9,628)
- 1999 Center for Organizational and Technological Advancement (COTA) grant, to organize a conference on Gender Equality and Democratization in Central America and Cuba (\$4,666)
- 1998-1999 ASPIRES Grant, Office of the Provost, Office of the Vice Provost for Research/Dean of the Graduate School, College of Arts and Sciences, Department of Political Science, to organize a conference on Gender Equality and Democratization in Central America and Cuba (\$45,934)
- 1998 International Conference Travel Supplemental Grant, Virginia Tech Foundation to discuss funding opportunities with representatives of the European Union in Brussels and the Austrian government in Vienna (\$1,300)
- 1998 Humanities Summer Stipend, College of Arts and Sciences, “Gender Equality and Democratization in Cuba.”(\$3,000)
- 1997 International Outreach Grant, ”Women’s Leadership: Gender Equality in El Salvador,” co-principal investigator (\$7,380)
- 1997 Teaching Grant-Lane Project, Center for Interdisciplinary Studies (\$1,250)
- 1997 Teaching Release Grant, Center for Excellence in Undergraduate Teaching and the University Writing Program (\$4,300)
- 1997 International Conference Travel Supplemental Grant, Virginia Tech Foundation (\$1,300)
- 1996 Arts and Sciences Travel Grant, College of Arts and Sciences (\$1,250)
- 1996 International Conference Travel Supplemental Grant, Virginia Tech Foundation (\$1,300)
- 1995 Humanities Summer Stipend, College of Arts and Sciences (\$2,750)
- 1995 Arts and Sciences Travel Grant, College of Arts and Sciences (\$1,250)
- 1994 International Conference Travel Supplemental Grant, Virginia Tech Foundation (\$1,300)
- 1993 Arts and Sciences Travel Grant, College of Arts and Sciences (\$1,250)
- 1993 Field Research Grant, Department of Political Science, College of Arts and Sciences, Provost’s Office (\$2,000)

1992	Humanities Summer Stipend, College of Arts and Sciences (\$2,750)
1992	Field Research Grant, Women's Research Institute and Women in World Development Program (\$2,500)
1992	International Conference Travel Supplemental Grant, Virginia Tech Foundation (\$1,150)
1992	International Conference Travel Supplemental Grant, Virginia Tech Foundation (\$1,300)
1991	International Conference Travel Supplemental Grant, Virginia Tech Foundation (\$1,000)
1990	International Conference Travel Supplemental Grant, Virginia Tech Foundation (\$1,300)
1988-90	Small Projects Research Grant, College of Arts and Sciences (\$2,100)
1988	International Conference Travel Supplemental Grant, Virginia Tech Foundation (\$1,150)
1988	International Conference Travel Supplemental Grant, Virginia Tech Foundation (\$1,000)
1988	International Conference Travel Supplemental Grant, Virginia Tech Foundation (\$1,000)
1987	Humanities Summer Stipend, College of Arts and Sciences (\$2,750)

#### **CONSULTING:**

Expert Witness on Gender and Violence Against Women in El Salvador. Asylum case involving several appellants. Appeal under Section 82 of the Nationality, Immigration and Asylum Act 2002 to the Home Office. Duncan Lewis (Solicitors), Great Britain. Fall 2016. Work completed. Affidavit not accepted due to disagreement over procedural rules.

Expert Witness on Gender and Violence Against Women in Colombia. Asylum court case in Elisabeth, New Jersey Immigration Court. Sandra Marcela Villa Henao vs. US Immigration and Naturalization Services, Attorneys at Law, Human Rights First, Fall 2015. Asylum granted.

Expert Witness on Gender and Violence Against Women in Venezuela and Colombia. Asylum court case in New York District Court. Carmen Leticia Paternina vs. US Immigration and Naturalization Services, Akin, Gump, Strauss, Hauer and Field, Attorneys at Law, August-December 2010. Asylum granted.

Consultant to the Office of the Special Advisor to the Secretary General on Gender Issues and the Advancement of Women (OSAGI) on the project "The National Implementation of Security Council Resolution 1325 in Latin America." May 2007-March 2008.

Consultant to UNDP on the project "Strengthening Parliaments in Conflict and Post-conflict Situations – the Gender Dimension." August 2005-April 2006.

Consultant to UNIFEM on the project "Gender and Democratic Governance: Strengthening Women's Contributions to Post-conflict Reconstruction Processes and to the Regional Peace and Security Agenda in Central America (Nicaragua, El Salvador, Guatemala), Colombia and Peru." March-August 2000.

Consultant to the Swedish International Development Authority (SIDA) to evaluate a Swedish-sponsored network of cooperative farmer stores in Nicaragua, November 1989-January 1990.

#### **LANGUAGES:**

German (native speaker)  
Swedish (native speaker)  
English (fluent)

Spanish (fluent)  
French (fluent)  
Italian (basic comprehension)

## **PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND ACTIVITIES:**

### **Memberships:**

American Political Science Association, International Political Science Association, Latin American Studies Association, Österreichische Gesellschaft für Politikwissenschaft, The Nordic Association for Research on Latin America, International Studies Association, Society for International Development, Institute for Education and Research (ATINER).

### **Manuscript reviewer for:**

Cambridge University Press, University Press of Florida, Johns Hopkins University Press, University of Texas Press

### **Grant proposal reviewer for:**

European Research Council, National Science Foundation, UNIFEM

## **UNIVERSITY and COLLEGE SERVICE:**

Member of CLAHS Promotion and Tenure Committees, 2017-2019  
Member of University Global Travel Oversight Committee, 2015-2017  
Member of Department Heads Executive Council, 2008-2010  
Member of CAS and CLAHS Promotion and Tenure Committees, 2002-2004  
Member of Faculty Senate, 1998-2001  
Chair, El Salvador Committee, 1994-2000

## **DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE:**

Executive Committee, 1994-1995, 1996-1997, 1997-1998, 1999-2000, 2012-2013  
2013-2014, 2016-2017  
Chair of Comparative Politics Search Committee, 2013-2014  
Chair of Alumni/ae Relations Committee, 2015-2017  
Chair of Admissions Committee, 2015-2017  
Member of Commencement Committee, 2014-2017  
Director of Graduate Studies, 2002  
Member of Teaching Evaluation Committee, 1987-1989, 1990-1997  
Chair of Teaching Evaluation Committee, 1997-001  
Chair of Area 7 Courses Review Committee, 1999-2000  
Member of Curriculum Committee, 1999-2001  
Editor of Department Newsletter, 1987-1989, 1994-1996  
Advisor to Political Science Honor Society, Pi Sigma Alpha, 1987-1989, 1990-98  
Undergraduate Course Advisor, 1988-1989, 1990-1992

Secretary to the Faculty, 1987-1988  
Faculty Search Committee, 1988-1989, 1990-1991, 1992-1993

**REFERENCES:**

Professor Thomas Holloway  
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University of California at Davis,  
Davis, CA 95616  
(530) 752-3046

Professor Laura Enríquez  
Department of Sociology  
University of California, Berkeley  
Berkeley, CA 94720  
(510) 642-2502

Professor Carmen Diana Deere  
Center for Latin American Studies  
University of Florida  
319 Grinter Hall  
Gainesville, Florida 32611-5530  
(352) 392-0375

Professor Anton Pelinka (emeritus)  
Institut für Politikwissenschaft  
Universität Innsbruck  
Universitätsstraße 15  
6020 Innsbruck  
Austria  
43 (512) 507-2849

Professor Stephen K. White  
Department of Government  
University of Virginia  
Charlottesville, VA 22904-4787  
(434) 924-3681